

# Space Science and Technology Researcher Training in South Africa

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#### Space Science Training: South Africa

- Key focus areas: geomagnetism and plasma, ionospheric, magnetospheric, and heliospheric physics
- Key institutes: SANSA, North West University (NWU), University of the Western Cape (UWC), University of KwaZulu Natal (UKZN)
  - Different institutes have different focus areas, although often collaborate
- Space science training introduced only at postgraduate level
  - Honours: 1 year, 80% course work and 20% project
  - MSc
    - Pure research and full dissertation (2 years)
    - Course work and research, NASSP: course work (6 months) and dissertation (1 year)
  - PhD: pure research (3 years)



#### Space Science Training: SANSA

- SANSA researchers teach postgraduate courses at local universities
  - 4 space physics courses at NASSP:
    - Magnetohydrodynamics, Geomagnetism, Aeronomy, Space Weather
  - 2 courses at CPUT:
    - Space weather and electric field theory
- postgraduate research projects and scholarships
  - Students have a choice to be based at SANSA or partner university
    - UWC, UKZN, NWU, Cape Peninsula University of Technology (CPUT), Rhodes University and University of Stellenbosch,
  - All student supported to attend national conferences and workshops
  - PhD students supported to attend at least 1 international conference or institutional visit
  - Soft skills training (e.g. presentation skills, writing skills courses)



## Space Science Training: SANSA

- SANSA students:
  - Since 2011, SANSA has supported 36 postgraduate students in space science per year; 14 have graduated
  - In 2014 36 students will be awarded scholarships
- Internship training:
  - 1 year
  - 2 SANSA interns and 2 DST interns per year
- Vacation students: ad-hoc, summer, 2 students per year









#### Challenges

- Still facing a challenging in getting students
  - Space science is not very famous
    - Coordinated effort to market a career in space science to undergraduate and postgraduate students
    - For example: summer and winter schools, road show, public engagements
  - SANSA Space Science in a semi-remote location, very limited public transportation
    - Offer student accommodation on site





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#### Challenges

- Student not completing within funding period
  - Some students take longer to complete their research degrees
  - Funding needed to address extensions (e.g. 6 months funding)
    - English lessons to help with dissertation writing
    - SANSA currently funding on ad-hoc basis
- Retaining expertise
  - MSc and PhD graduates leave the field to more lucrative opportunities
    - Definitive career trajectory
    - Offer longer term research assistant and postdoctoral posts
    - Offer more appealing packages
- Lack of collaboration with industry and para-statal
  - Plan to collaborate with South African Weather Services on HCD programs



#### **Future Plans**

- National Space Program
  - Increase number of scholarships
  - Increase scholarship level to attract top-level students
- Expansion of NASSP- 2 additional nodes at UKZN and NWU
- Student exchange programs with international institutes
  - Exposure to diverse and high level projects
  - Build international collaborations
  - Fast track career growth and skills development
    - E.g.: NASA international internship program



### Thank You









